21. Letter dated 28 February 2014 from the Permanent Representative of Ukraine to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/2014/136)

The agenda item entitled "Letter dated 28 February 2014 from the Permanent Representative of Ukraine to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/2014/136)" was introduced after Ukraine requested to convene an urgent meeting of the Security Council due to the deterioration of the situation in the Autonomous Republic of the Crimea which threatened the territorial integrity of Ukraine.⁷⁹

During the period under review, the Council held 24 meetings in connection with this agenda item, including two closed meetings.⁸⁰ At these meetings, the Council discussed the political developments in Ukraine, with a focus on finding a peaceful solution to the crisis through political dialogue in coordination with the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) and through the trilateral contact group, which included representatives from Ukraine, the Russian Federation and the OSCE. The Council also considered the security situation, the humanitarian conditions in the eastern part of the country and the promotion of human rights.

The Council was regularly briefed on the political process and the security situation in the eastern part of Ukraine by the Department of Political Affairs (DPA). On two occasions, the Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) briefed the Council on the humanitarian impact of the conflict and reported on several of the humanitarian challenges, such as the growing number of internally displaced persons, the suspension of humanitarian programmes and the expulsion of humanitarian aid agencies. The Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights briefed the Council several times and presented monthly reports of the human rights monitoring mission in Ukraine tasked with providing objective assessments of the situation on the ground. In addition, the OSCE,

⁷⁹ For more information, see part I, sect. 22 entitled "Letter dated 13 April 2014 from the Permanent Representative of the Russian Federation to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council ($\frac{S/2014}{264}$)."

⁸⁰ <u>S/PV.7123 and S/PV.7131.</u>

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including the Chief Monitor of the OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine, briefed the Council several times on multilateral diplomatic efforts to end the crisis.

In light of the referendum scheduled for 16 March 2014 in Crimea, on 15 March 2014, the Council held a vote on a draft resolution that would have declared invalid the referendum on the status of Crimea on the grounds that Ukraine had not authorized it. The draft resolution was not adopted by the Council, having failed to obtain the required number of affirmative votes.⁸¹

Deploring the downing of a civilian aircraft on an international flight, Malaysia Airlines flight MH17 in Donetsk Oblast, Ukraine on 17 July 2014, the Council unanimously adopted resolution <u>2166 (2014)</u> to support a comprehensive, thorough and independent international investigation into the crash that resulted in the deaths of 298 people. On 29 July 2015, the Council held a vote on the draft resolution, presented by Malaysia, to establish an international tribunal for prosecuting persons responsible for crimes connected with the downing of Malaysia Airlines flight MH17. The draft was not adopted by the Council.⁸²

⁸¹ <u>S/2014/189</u>.

⁸² S/2015/562.

Letter dated 28 February 2014 from the Permanent Representative of Ukraine to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/2014/136)

Meeting and date	Sub-item	Other documents	Rule 37 invitations	Rule 39 and other invitations	Speakers	Decision and vote (for-against-abstaining)
<u>S/PV.7123</u> 28 February 2014 (closed)			Ukraine	Assistant Secretary- General for Political Affairs	All invitees	
<u>S/PV.7124</u> 1 March 2014			Ukraine		Deputy Secretary-General 4 Council members (France, Russian Federation, United Kingdom, United States), Ukraine	,
S/PV.7125 3 March 2014			Ukraine	Assistant Secretary- General for Political Affairs	All Council members and all invitees	
<u>S/PV.7131</u> 10 March 2014 (closed)			Ukraine	Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs	All Council members and all invitees	
<u>S/PV.7134</u> 13 March 2014			Ukraine (Prime Ministe	r)Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs	All Council members ^a and all invitees	I
<u>S/PV.7138</u> 15 March 2014		Draft resolution submitted by 42 Member States ^b (<u>S/2014/189</u>)	36 Member States ^c		All Council members and 1 invitee under rule 37 (Ukraine)	Draft resolution not adopted (<u>S/2014/189</u>) 13-1-1 ^d
<u>S/PV.7144</u> 19 March 2014			Ukraine	Assistant Secretary- General for Human Rights	Deputy Secretary-General all Council members and all invitees	,
<u>S/PV.7157</u> 16 April 2014			Ukraine	Assistant Secretary- General for Human Rights	All Council members and all invitees	
<u>S/PV.7165</u> 29 April 2014			Ukraine	Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs	All Council members and all invitees	

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Rule 39 and other Decision and vote Meeting and date Other documents Rule 37 invitations Speakers Sub-item invitations (for-against-abstaining) S/PV.7185 Ukraine Under-Secretary-General All Council members and 28 May 2014 for Political Affairs all invitees S/PV.7205 Ukraine Assistant Secretary-All Council members and 24 June 2014 General for Political all invitees Affairs and Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights S/PV.7219 Belgium, Canada, Under-Secretary-General All Council members and 18 July 2014 for Political Affairs Indonesia, Malaysia, all invitees Netherlands, New Zealand, Philippines, Ukraine, Viet Nam S/PV.7221 All Council members^f and Resolution 2166 (2014) Draft resolution Belgium, Canada, 21 July 2014 Germany, Indonesia, 10 invitees under rule 37^g 15-0-0 submitted by 25 Member States^e Ireland, Italy, Malaysia, (S/2014/510) Netherlands, New Zealand, Philippines, Ukraine, Viet Nam S/PV.7239 All Council members and Ukraine Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights all invitees 8 August 2014 S/PV.7253 Ukraine Under-Secretary-General All Council members and 28 August 2014 for Political Affairs all invitees S/PV.7287 Ukraine Assistant Secretary-All Council members and 24 October 2014 General for Political all invitees Affairs. Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights

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Meeting and date	Sub-item	Other documents	Rule 37 invitations	Rule 39 and other invitations	Speakers	Decision and vote (for-against-abstaining)
<u>S/PV.7311</u> 12 November 2014			Ukraine	Assistant Secretary- General ad interim for Political Affairs, Chief Monitor of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine, representative of the OSCE Chairperson-in- Office	All Council members and all invitees	
S/PV.7365 21 January 2015			Ukraine	Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs	All Council members and all invitees	
<u>S/PV.7368</u> 26 January 2015			Ukraine	Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs	All Council members and all invitees	
<u>S/PV.7395</u> 27 February 2015				Special Representative of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) Chairperson-in-Office in Ukraine, Chief Monitor of the OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine	All invitees	
<u>S/PV.7400</u> 6 March 2015			Ukraine	Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs, Director of the Coordination and Response Division in the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, Assistant Secretary- General for Human Rights	All Council members and all invitees	

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Meeting and date	Sub-item	Other documents	Rule 37 invitations	Rule 39 and other invitations	Speakers	Decision and vote (for-against-abstaining)
<u>S/PV.7457</u> 5 June 2015			Ukraine	Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs, Deputy Chief Monitor of the OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine	All Council members and all invitees	
<u>S/PV.7498</u> 29 July 2015		Draft resolution submitted by 19 Member States ^h (<u>S/2015/562</u>)	Australia, Belgium, Canada, Germany, Indonesia, Ireland, Israel Italy, Netherlands, Philippines, Romania, Ukraine, Viet Nam		All council members ⁱ and 11 invitees under rule 37 ^j	Draft resolution not adopted (<u>S/2015/562</u>) 11-1-3 ^k
<u>S/PV.7576</u> 11 December 2015			Ukraine	Assistant Secretary- General for Human Rights, Director of the Coordination and Response Division of the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, Chief Monitor of the OSCH Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine	all invitees	,

^a Luxemburg was represented by its Minister for Foreign and European Affairs.

^b Albania, Australia, Australia, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, Ukraine, Netherlands, United Kingdom and United States.

^c Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and Ukraine.

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^d For: Argentina, Australia, Chad, Chile, France, Jordan, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Nigeria, Republic of Korea, Rwanda, United Kingdom and United States; against: Russian Federation; abstaining: China.

^e Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Chad, Chile, France, Germany, Indonesia, Ireland, Italy, Jordan, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nigeria, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Rwanda, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States and Viet Nam.

^f Two Council members were represented at the ministerial level: Australia (Minister for Foreign Affairs) and Luxemburg (Minister for Foreign and European Affairs).

^g Belgium, Canada, Germany, Indonesia, Malaysia, Netherlands (Minister for Foreign Affairs), New Zealand, Philippines, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

^h Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Indonesia, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lithuania, Malaysia, Netherlands, New Zealand, Philippines, Romania, Spain, Ukraine, United Kingdom and United States.

ⁱ Two Council members were represented at the ministerial level: Malaysia (Minister of Transport) and New Zealand (Minister for Foreign Affairs).

^j Australia (Minister for Foreign Affairs), Belgium, Canada, Germany, Indonesia, Ireland, Israel, Netherlands (Minister for Foreign Affairs), Philippines, Ukraine (Minister for Foreign Affairs), Viet Nam.

^k For: Chad, Chile, France, Jordan, Lithuania, Malaysia, New Zealand, Nigeria, Spain, United Kingdom and United States; against: Russian Federation; abstaining: Angola, China and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).